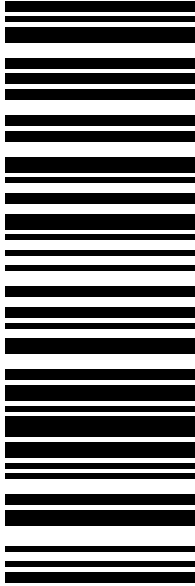




DAC

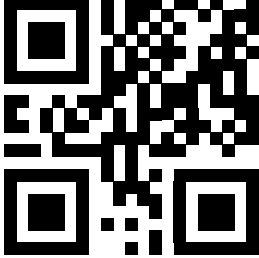
1026008

DAC



Tomáš Stříbný

Z 452 5111 546



Nádražní 449/37
Moravská Ostrava
702 00

0x0x0 cm
0.3 kg



C70 | P407 | CZOVAC



HD

B2C

d03ba92c-e611-4ffd-b15b-59c9bff73df5

14.05.2026 06:26:21